

The Extraction of Structure from a Musical Piece

Musical Structure

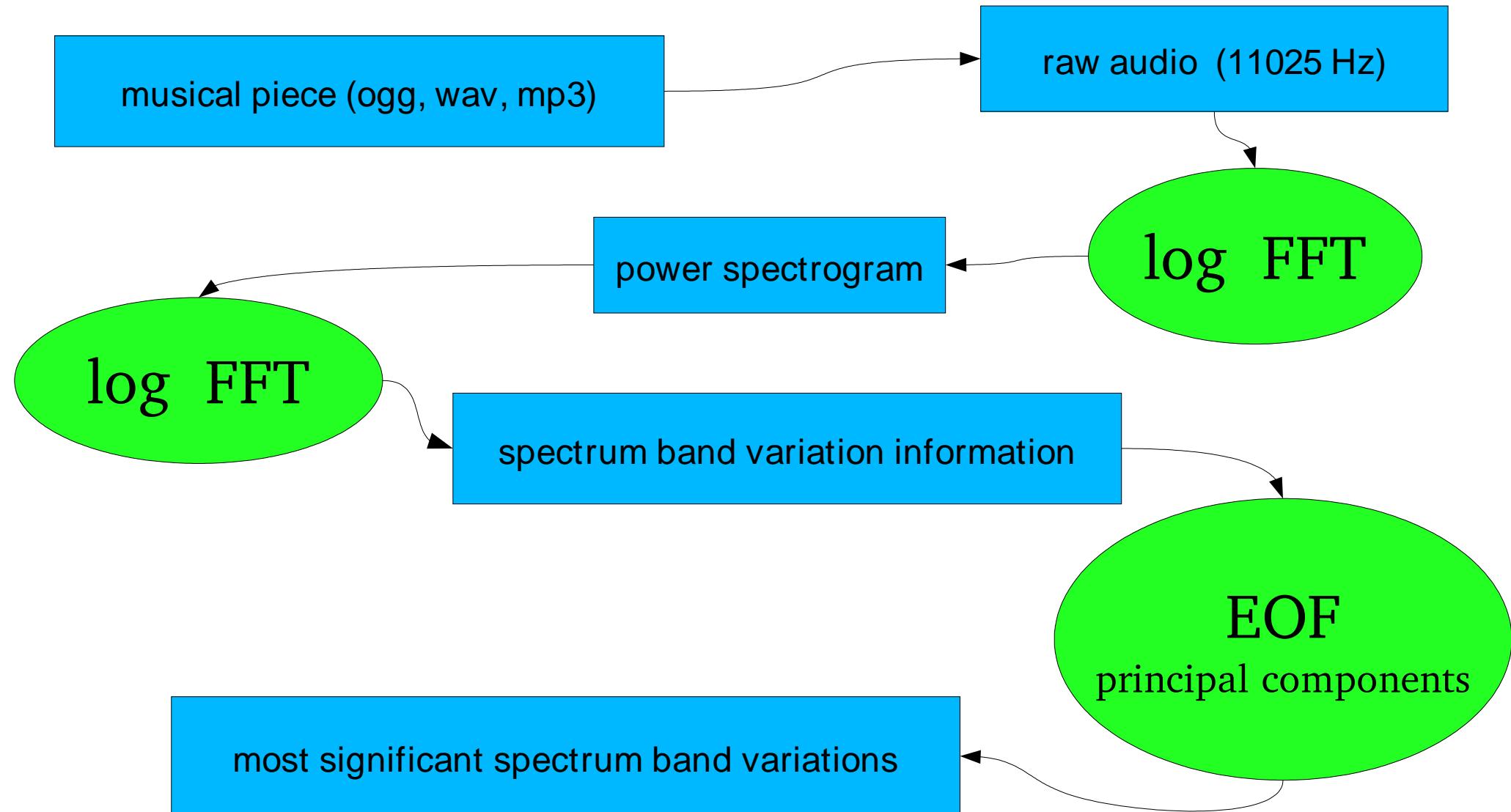
- ◆ related to **human perception**
- ◆ rather from the **listener's standpoint**
than from the **composer's standpoint**



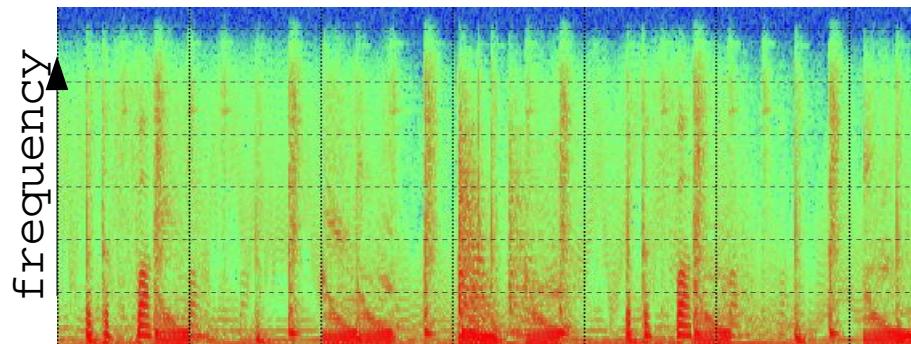
Finding structure

- ◆ audio, no MIDI or symbolic information
- ◆ *audio descriptors*
- ◆ not (yet) limited to one style
- ◆ looking for similarity and borders

Most significant spectrum variations



Most significant spectrum variations



spectrogram

100 *feature vectors*
per second

PC of “log FFT” of frames
from every band



**most significant
spectrum band
variations**

about 1 feature vector
per second

EOF based on SVD

- ◆ Empirical Orthogonal Functions, based on Singular Value Decomposition
- ◆ popular in climate research
- ◆ type of Principal Component Analysis
- ◆ useful for reducing number of dimensions while explaining large part of variance

Similarity matrix

J. Foote, 1999

- 1) the audio descriptors are N-dimensional space



- 2) calculate mutual distances: distance matrix

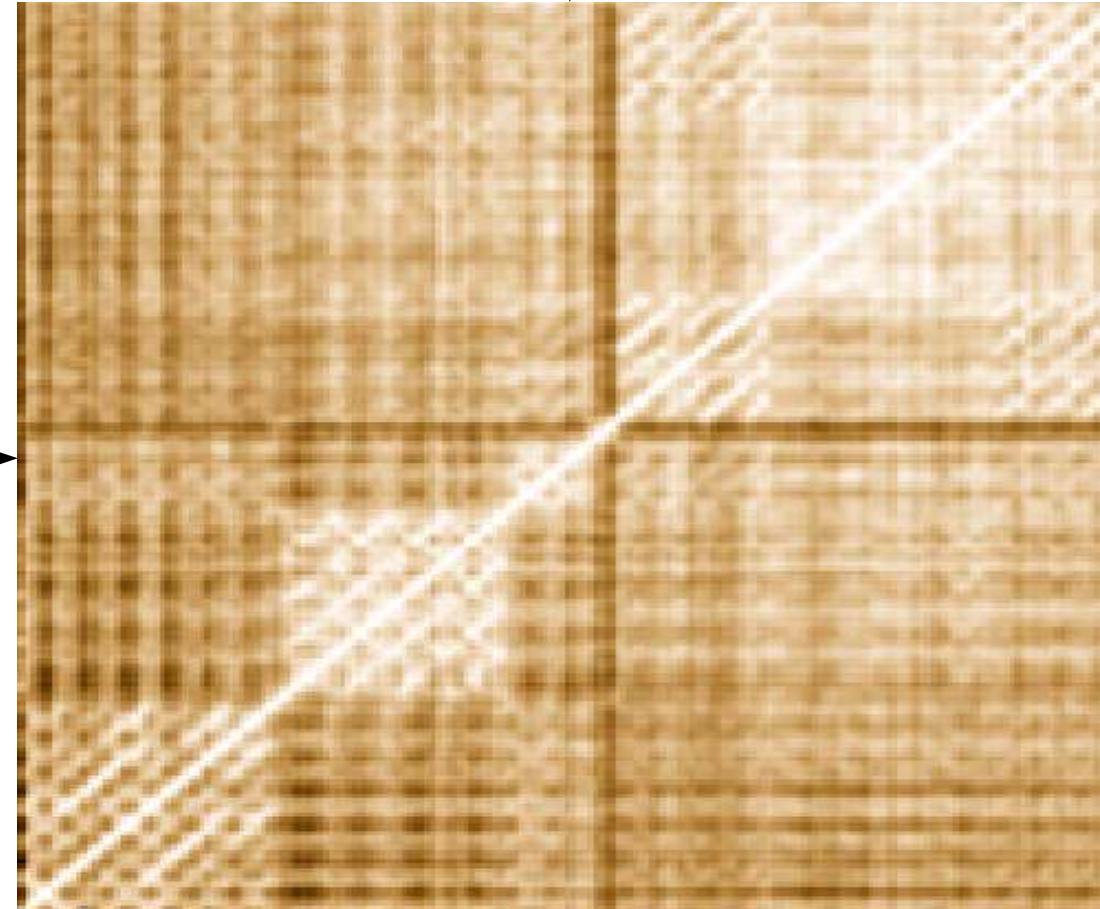


- 3) rescale: similarity matrix



Similarity matrix

most significant
spectrum variations

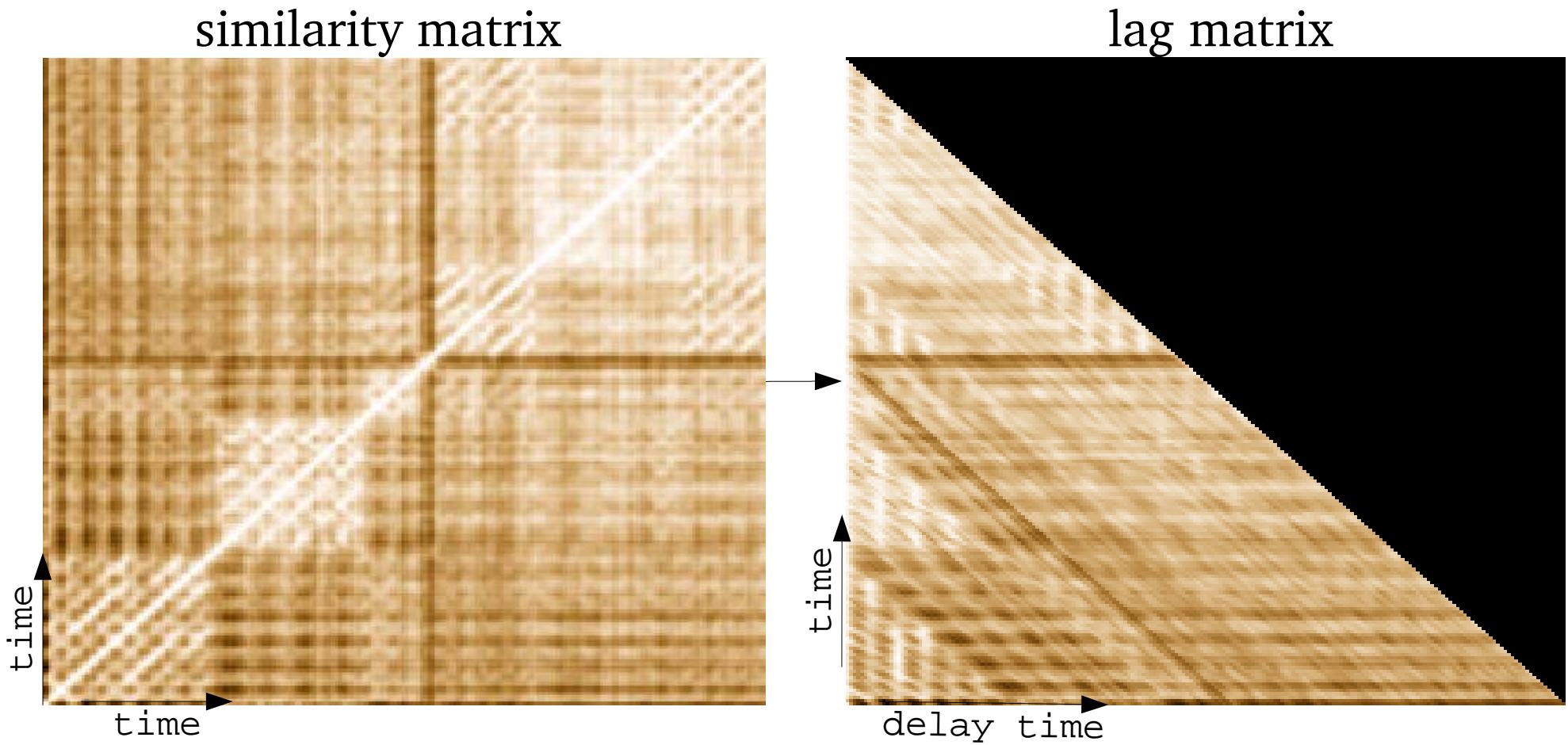


Similarity Matrix

*Chardonnay Says
by Nood/Banana*

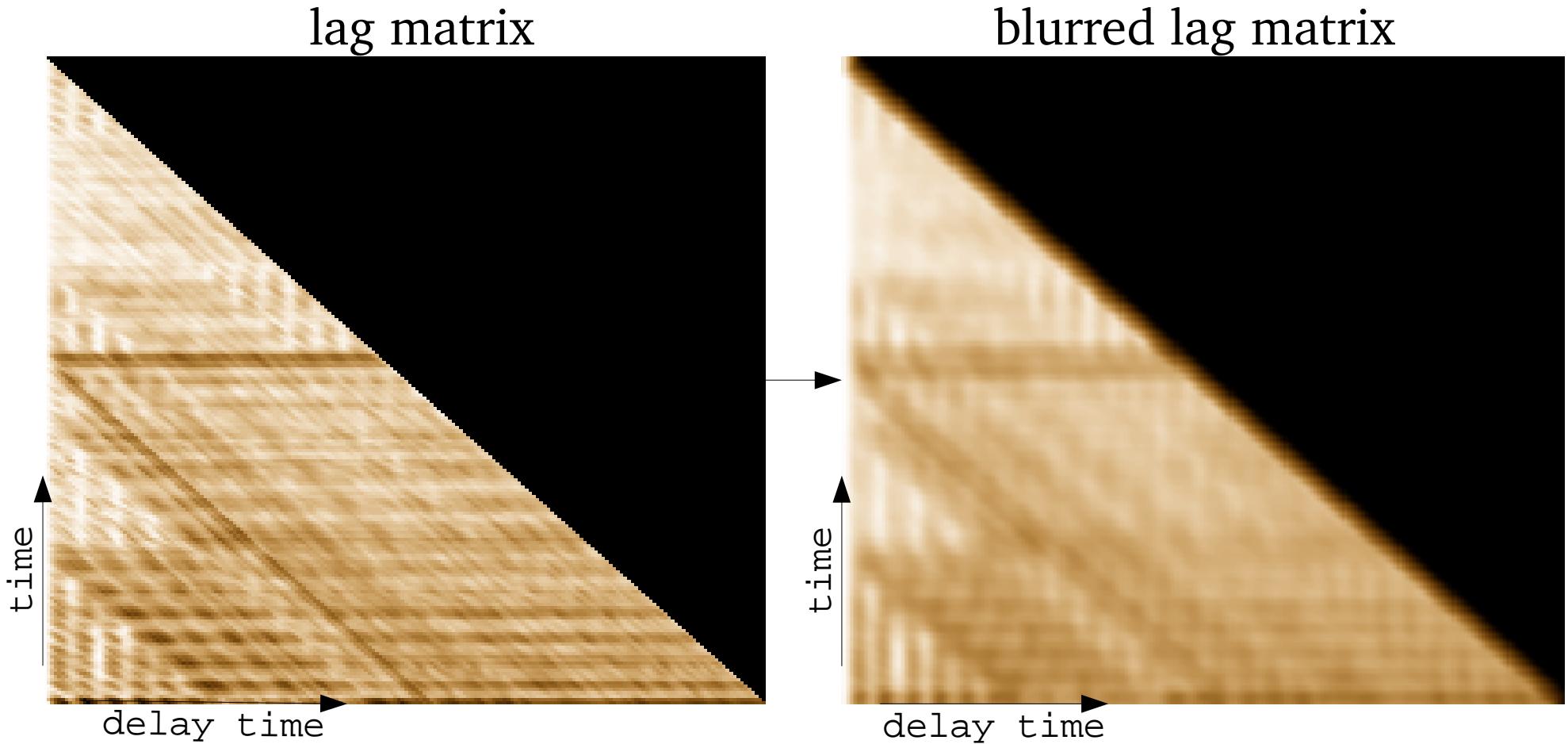
Finding similar parts

step 1: calculate lag matrix



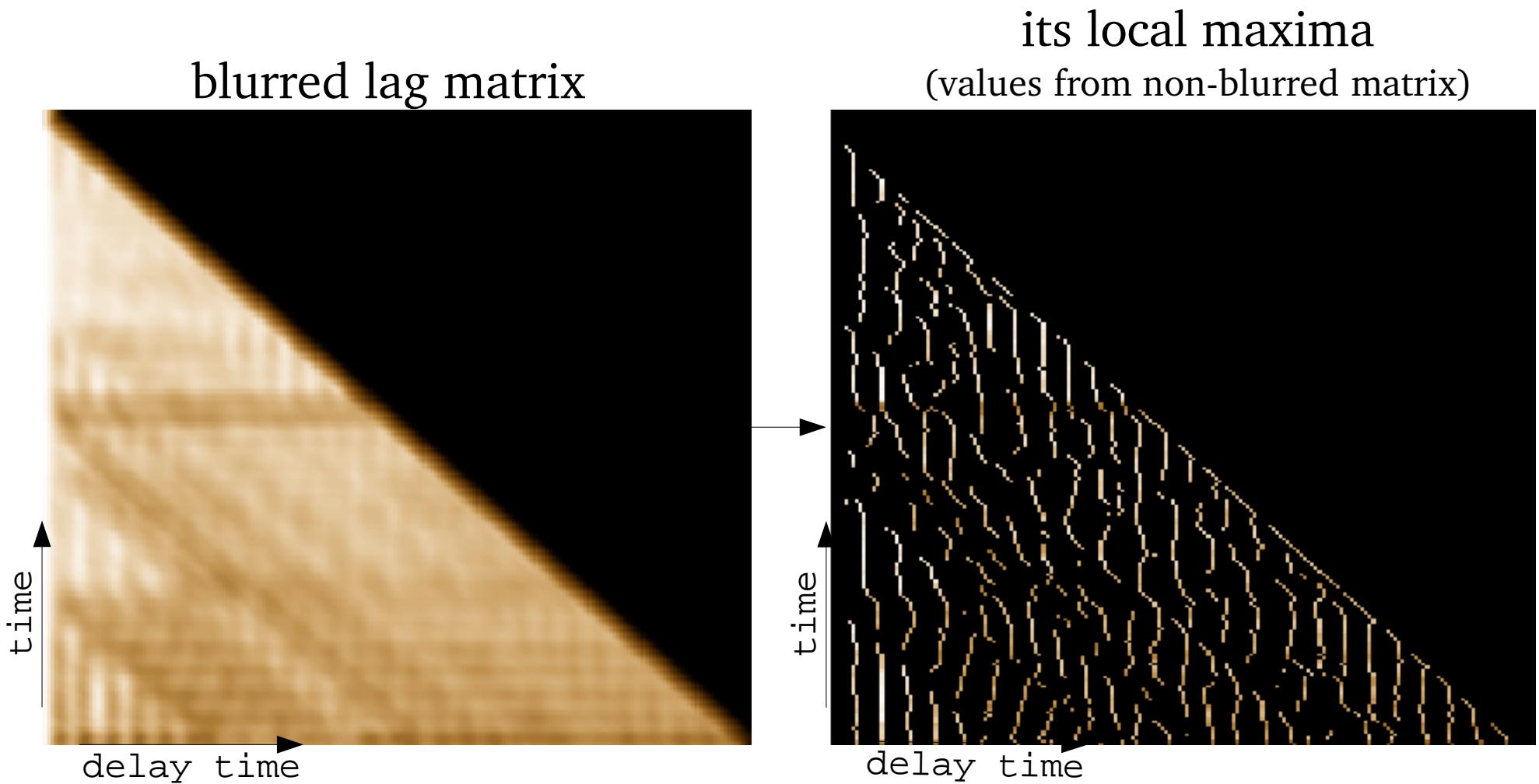
Finding similar parts

step 2: apply 2D FIR filter to blur



Finding similar parts

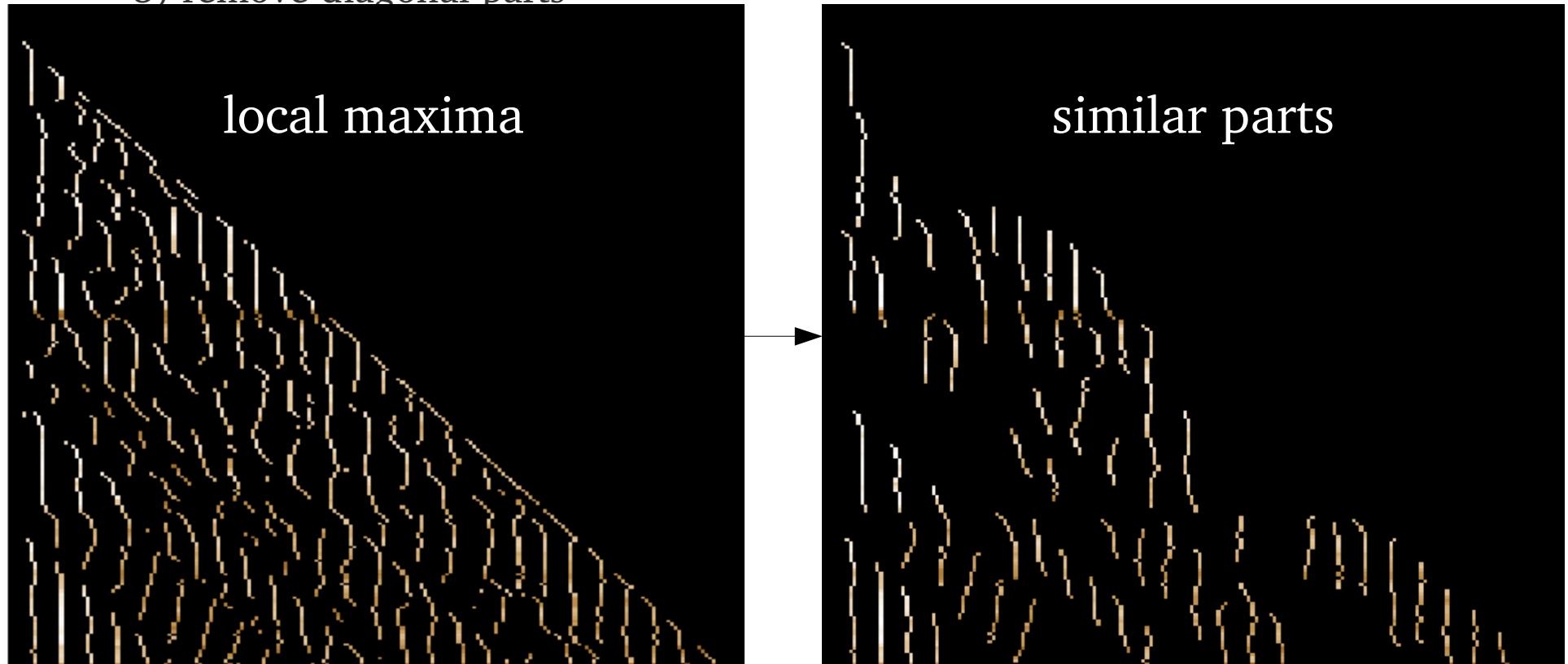
step 3: find vertical local maxima



Finding similar parts

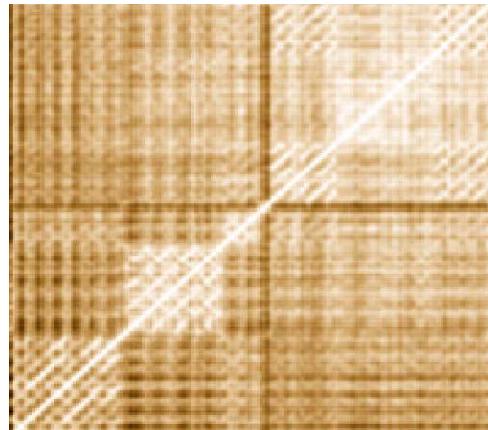
step 4: post-processing

- 0) forget first column (diagonal of similarity matrix)
- 1) localize sufficiently long contiguous parts
- 2) remove overlaps
- 3) remove diagonal parts

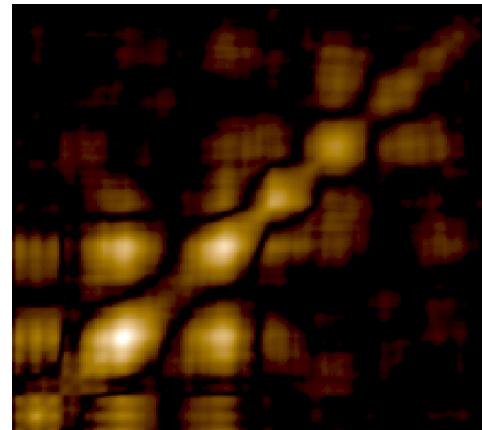


Finding borders

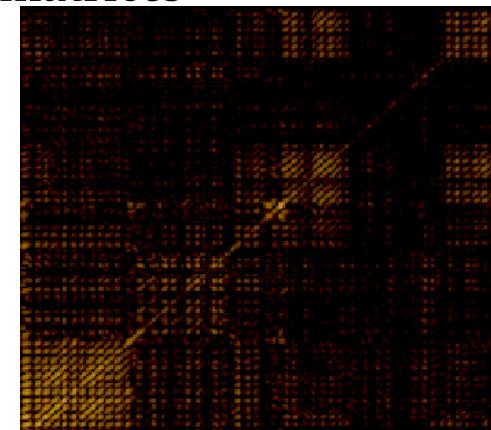
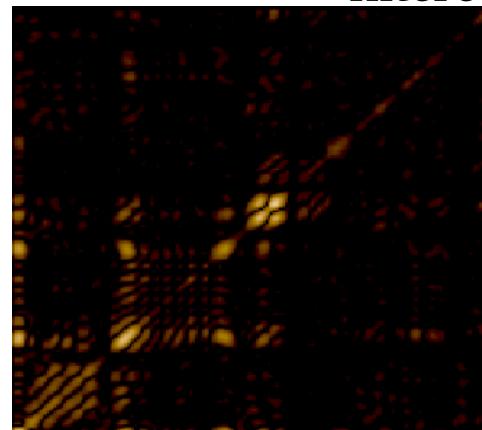
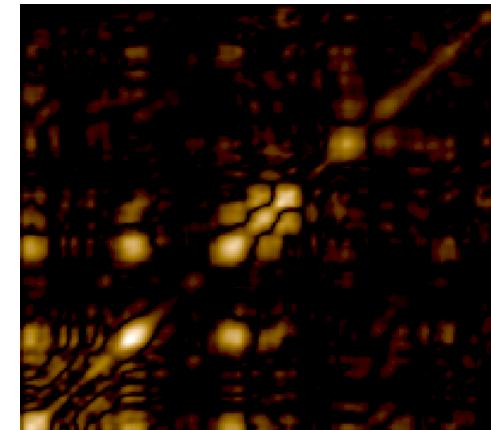
step 1: convolution, kernels of different sizes



similarity matrix

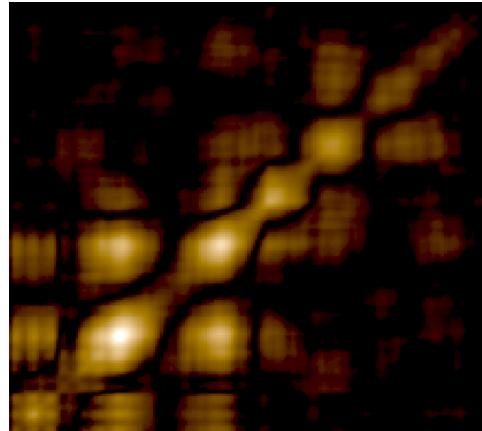


filtered matrices

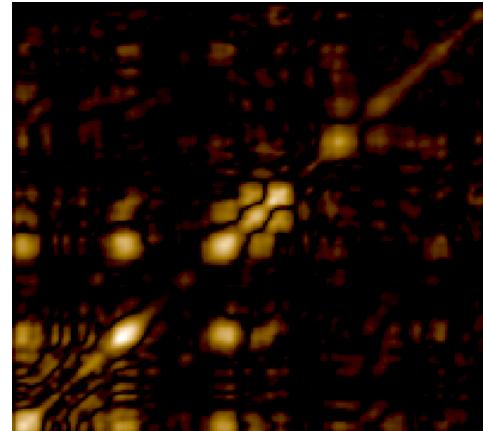


Finding borders

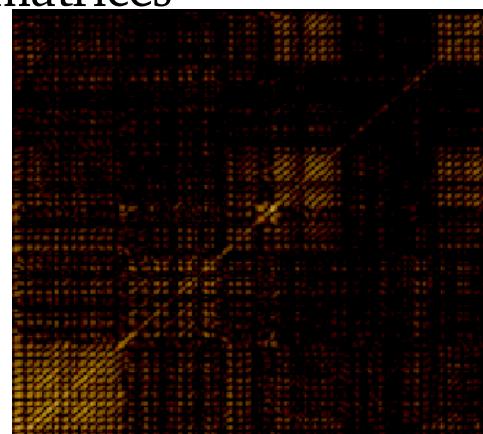
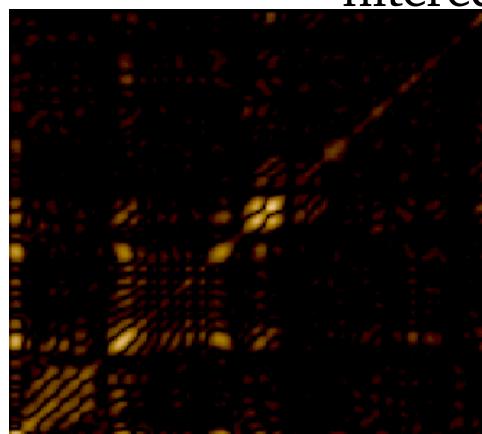
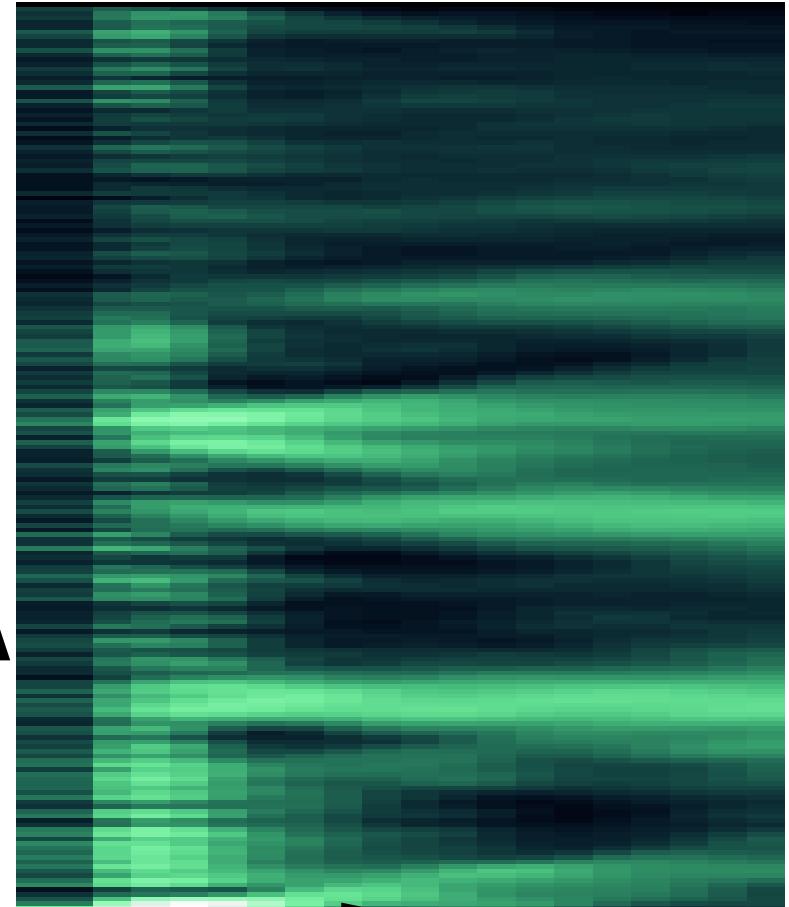
step 2: diagonals => columns



filtered matrices

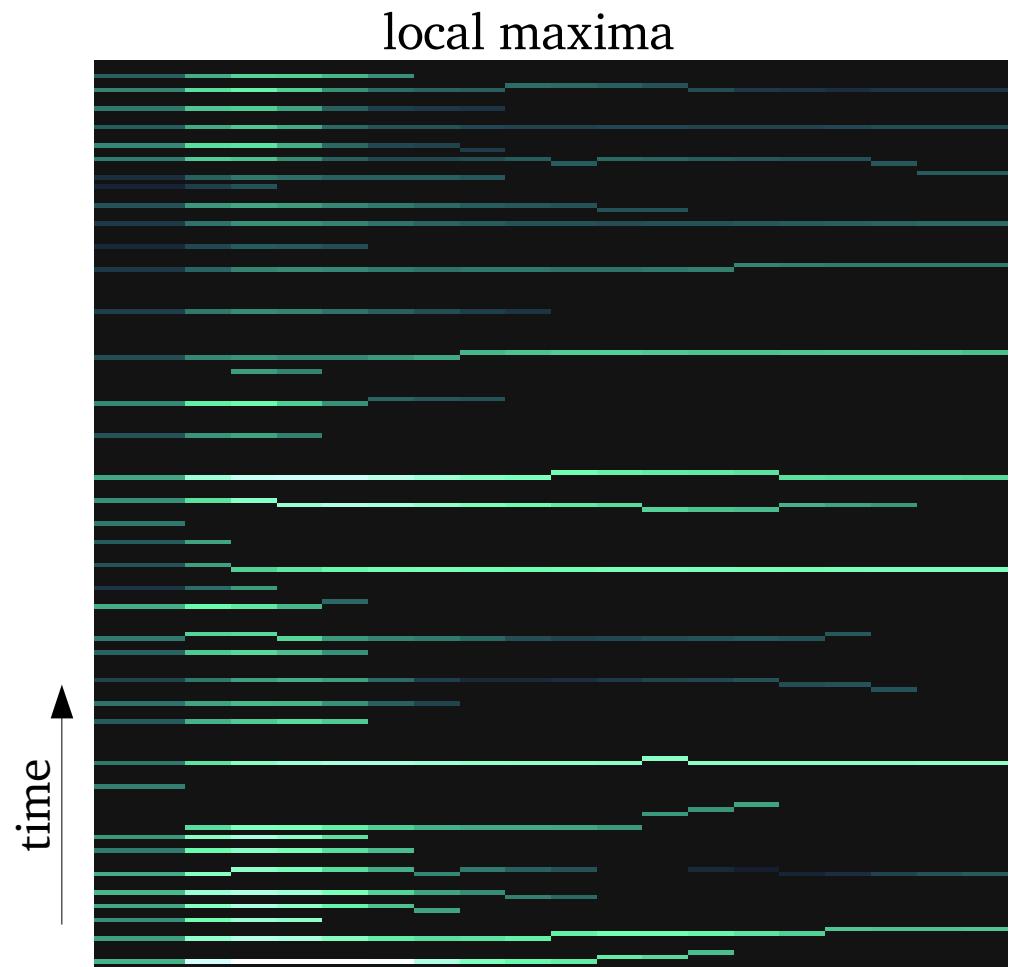
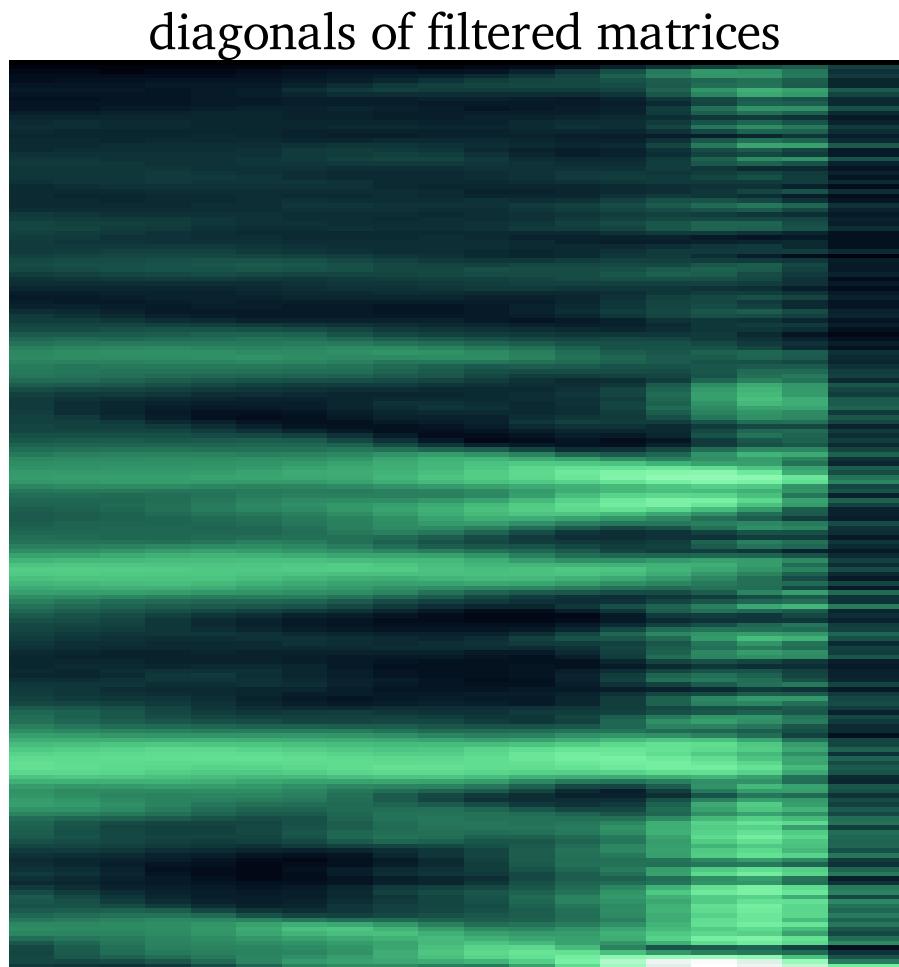


diagonals of filtered matrices



Finding borders

step 3: find local maxima in columns



Finding borders

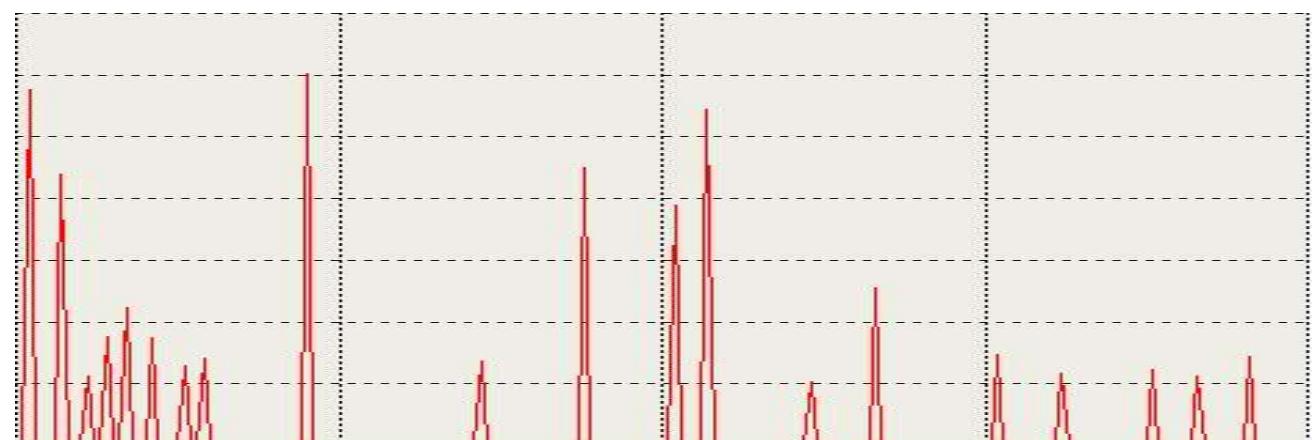
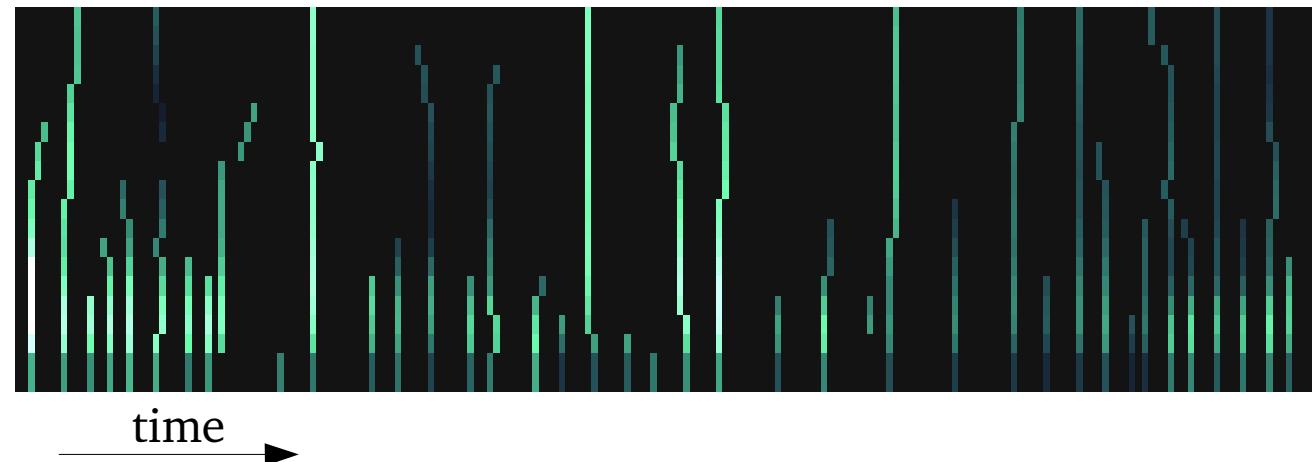
step 4: post-processing

1) localize contiguous parts

2) sum their values

3) throw away positions
with too low values

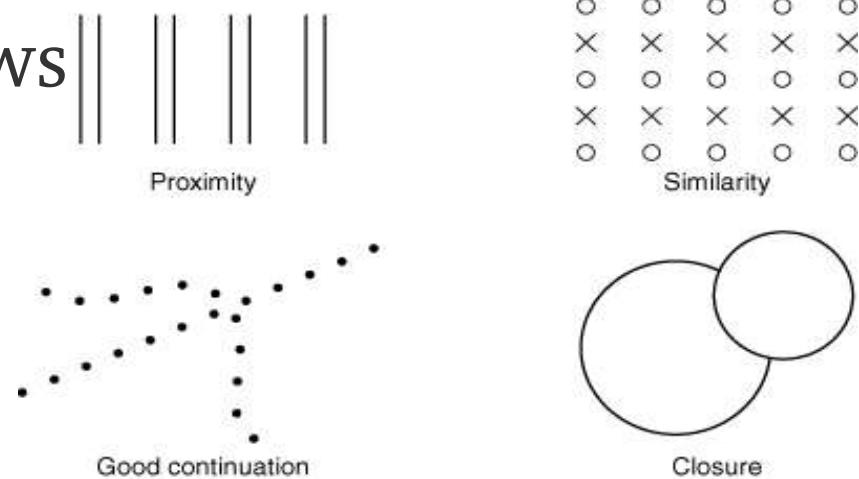
4) refine the positions
using the spectrogram



Structural Information Theory

- ◆ formal calculus for Gestalt laws
- ◆ focus on visual patterns
- ◆ experimented with Genetic Programming
- ◆ problem:

need for much higher description, musical objects,
thus source separation, classification, ...



Framework for Audio Analysis

- ◆ functionality interesting for audio and music research
- ◆ integrating research could be fruitful
 - ◆ finding musical structure
 - ◆ audio signal separation
 - ◆ sound classification
 - ◆ ...

Python

- ◆ scripting language, interpreted
- ◆ object-oriented
- ◆ flexible, extensible, easy to embed
- ◆ modular
- ◆ free software (BSD style license)



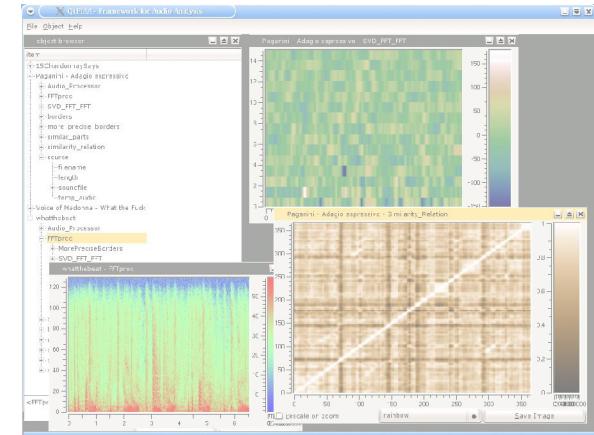
FfAA modes

- ◆ **Scientific analysis environment**
 - ◆ stand-alone application: QtFfAA
 - ◆ GUI + command line, object viewer, visualisation
- ◆ **Embeddable** in free audio software
 - ◆ for audio editors and recorders
 - ◆ for music players, DJ tools

FfAA right now

- ◆ versatile interface

- ◆ MDI GUI (PyQt)
- ◆ commandline (IPython)

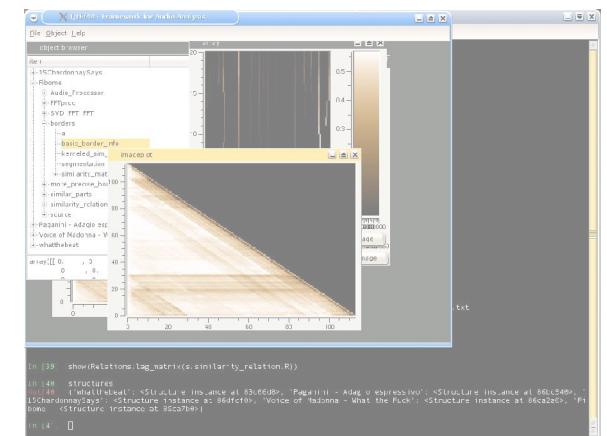


- ◆ load and analyse sound files

- ◆ database

- ◆ visualisation

- ◆ easily extensible



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